

9 1 b 2 c 3 a

This article is less formal and could be found in a magazine which raises awareness of environmental issues.

10 1 informal - ESCAPE TO MONACO  
2 formal - FREE PUBLIC TRANSPORT TO REDUCE POLLUTION  
3 formal - STADIUM TRAGEDY  
4 informal - THE RIO CARNIVAL EXPERIENCE

#### Suggested paragraph outlines

1 Paragraph 1: introduction, name/location of place (Monaco), territory on the French Riviera  
Paragraphs 2, 3: description of the place (lovely view and particular details: signs - what to do - hills which overlook the Mediterranean Sea, beautiful beaches, casino, etc.)  
Paragraph 4: comments/feelings/recommendation (impressive place, playground for the rich)

2 Paragraph 1: state problem (pollution is a worldwide problem, free public transport could be a solution)  
Paragraph 2: suggestion 1 and reason (since it's free more people would use it)  
Paragraph 3: suggestion 2 and reason (it would reduce pollution from cars as more people would not use their cars to get to work)  
Paragraph 4: conclusion (this suggestion should be tried, it would be beneficial)

3 Paragraph 1: introduction, when - where - what (Saturday, London, fence collapsed on fans)  
Paragraphs 2, 3: development of the event, causes, consequences (fence which was not properly put up fell on spectators, many injured, taken to hospital)  
Paragraph 4: comments/action taken (investigation underway, all sports facilities are being checked for safety)

4 Paragraph 1: introduction, where, what, reason for celebrating (carnival, Rio in Brazil, South America)  
Paragraph 2: preparations (costumes are made, bands practise, floats are constructed)  
Paragraph 3: description of the actual event/activities (parades and parties through the streets, dancing, singing, people wearing costumes)  
Paragraph 4: feelings/comments/recommendation (fun for all, lively people, not to be missed)

11 1 F (the style depends on the audience the article is addressed to and the topic it deals with)

2 F (narrative techniques can be used depending on the content of the article)

3 T  
4 T  
5 F (elaborate adjectives make the article more interesting to read)

12 (T discusses the points associated with each topic with SS, then SS write their articles.)

1 Formal style (argumentative techniques)

Suggested headline: Should computers be used in the classroom?

#### Suggested Paragraph Plan

Paragraph 1: state topic and your opinion (computers in the classroom would benefit students)

Paragraph 2: viewpoint 1 and reason (SS familiarise themselves with modern technology)  
Paragraph 3: viewpoint 2 and reason (SS have access to information quickly)

Paragraph 4: opposing viewpoint and reason (expensive, ITs must be trained)

Paragraph 5: restate your opinion (it would be helpful to students to have computers in school)

2 Informal style (descriptive techniques)

Suggested headline: Escape to Rimini

#### Suggested Paragraph Plan

Paragraph 1: name, location, reason for visiting  
Paragraphs 2, 3: overall view and particular details  
Paragraph 4: comments/feelings/recommendation

3 Formal style (narrative descriptive techniques/news report)

Suggested headline: Earthquake hits ... (name of the capital of our country)

#### Suggested Paragraph Plan

Paragraph 1: summary of the event, when - what - where (on Tuesday, 3.41 pm, an earthquake struck, etc.)  
Paragraphs 2, 3: development of the event, causes, consequences (buildings were destroyed, major roads and bridges collapsed, many killed, etc.)

Paragraph 4: comments/action taken (rescue efforts are still underway, temporary housing has been set up)

**Suggested headline:** Famine strikes ... (name of the capital of your country)

Paragraph 1: summary of the event, when - what - where (last summer failed crops left many districts of ... (capital) ... without food, hunger combined with poor sanitary conditions caused the spread of disease)

Paragraphs 2, 3: development of the event, causes, consequences (3rd season straight that the rains failed - malnutrition and disease took the lives especially of children and the elderly)

Paragraph 4: comments/action taken (international emergency relief was sent and locally operating agencies organised water distribution and vaccination centres)

**Suggested headline:** Melting snow and rain flood ... (name of capital)

Paragraph 1: summary of the event, when - what - where (days of non-stop rain for two months, together with rivers full from the melting snow from the Alps led to the town of ... being flooded)

## Unit 19 - Reviews

1 (Before SS listen to the cassette I can ask SS to say as many words as possible related to reviews and write them on the board, e.g. plot, characters, boring, sound effects, confusing, comedy, thriller, well-written, cast, etc.)

Name of the film to be seen:	Robin Hood	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Rob Roy	<input type="checkbox"/>
Type of film:	thriller	<input type="checkbox"/>	comedy	<input type="checkbox"/>
Star(s):	Liam Neeson	<input type="checkbox"/>	Kevin Costner	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Story theme:	someone's efforts to help the poor	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	a Scottish hero and his wife	<input type="checkbox"/>
Acting:	powerful	<input type="checkbox"/>	poor	<input type="checkbox"/>
Plot:	dramatic	<input type="checkbox"/>	gripping	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Characters:	well-developed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	predictable	<input type="checkbox"/>
Recommendation:	waste of time and money	<input type="checkbox"/>	not to be missed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

#### Tapescript for Ex. 1 (p. 104) (to be heard twice)

Monica: Thanks Jeremy. That meal was delicious.  
Jeremy: I knew you'd appreciate a good lasagne.  
Have you decided what film you'd like to see?  
Monica: Well, I think we could go to either Rob Roy or Robin Hood. They've both got very good reviews.  
Jeremy: I saw Rob Roy last week. How about Robin Hood? Isn't it an adventure film?

Monica: Yes, it stars Liam Neeson - no, sorry, it's Kevin Costner as Robin Hood and Morgan Freeman as the Moor. Aziz, it's the story of Robin's efforts to help the poor and hungry in the Forest of Sherwood. This film has a twist though, as Robin brings back Aziz from the Crusades and together they fight for justice.  
Jeremy: It sounds good to me. Oh look, there's a review here that says ... 'powerful adventure, excellent acting by Costner, gripping plot, well-